

INDCs and their aggregate effect

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- General statistics
- Aggregate effect

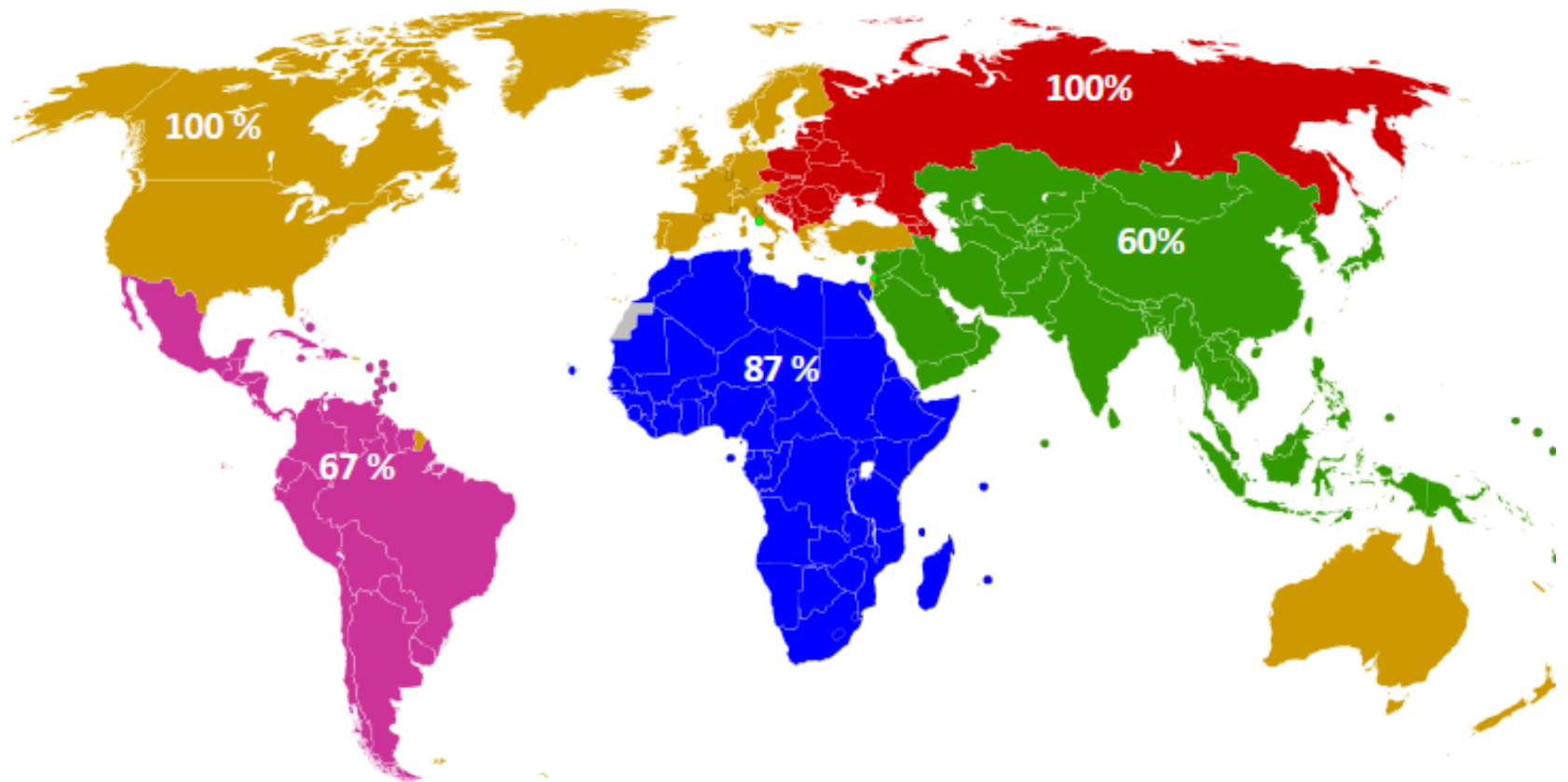
Participation

155 (147)

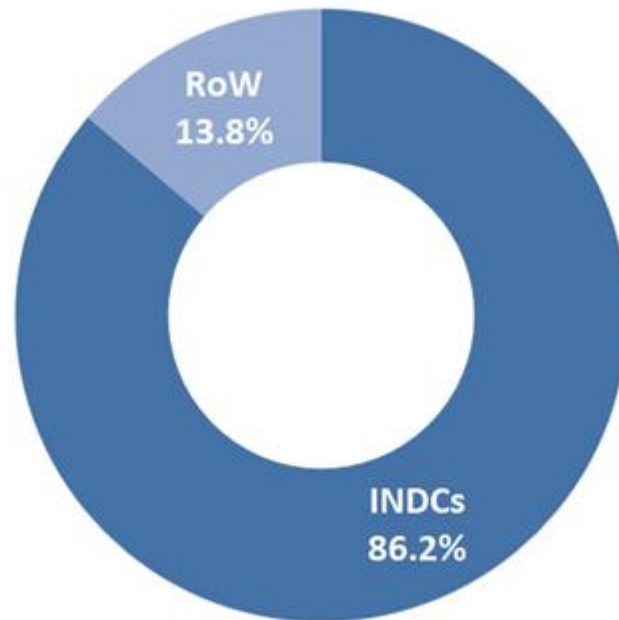
79% (75%)

Regional coverage

Regional progress of INDCs



Emission coverage

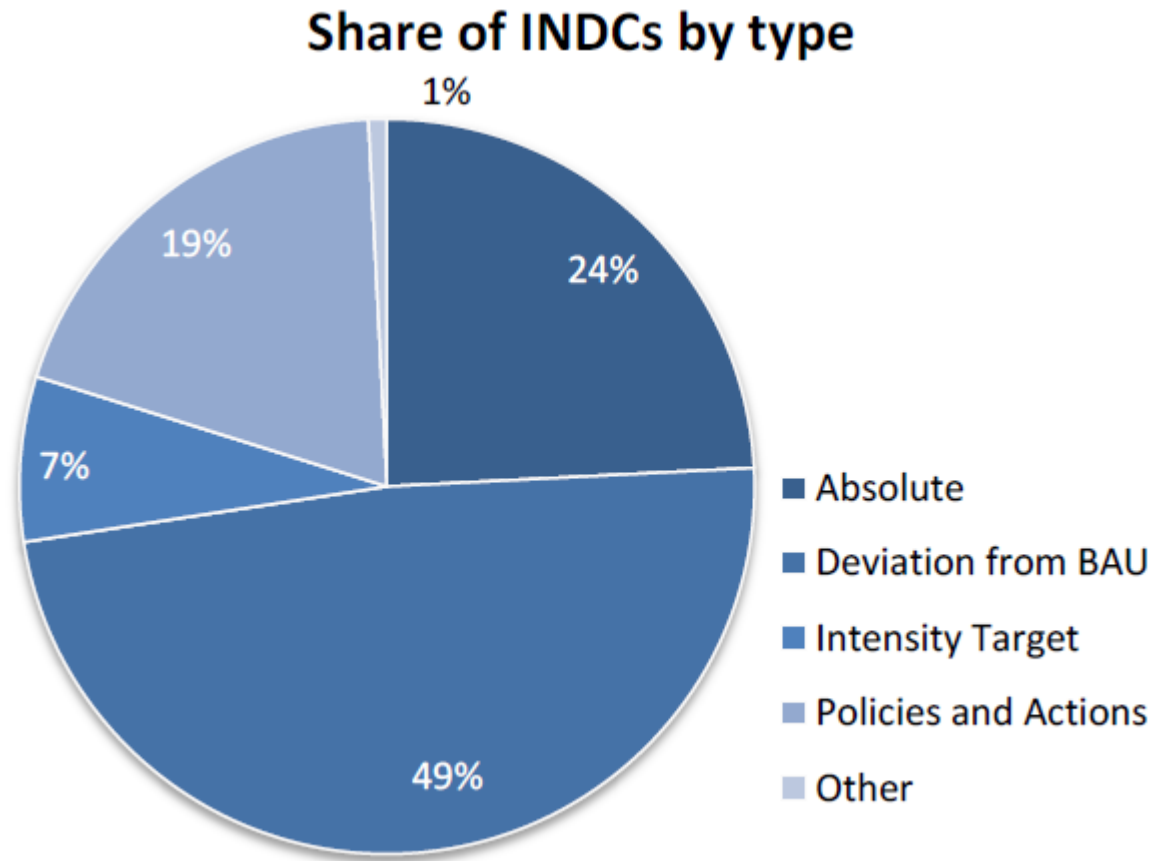


* In 2010, source synthesis report tracker. The figure for emissions directly covered by INDC should be lower

Components

- 100% mitigation, mostly nation wide and quantified
- About 80% include an adaptation component

Types of targets



Timeframes

2030 / 2025

Aggregate effect

Approach

- Global aggregate emissions in 2025 and 2030
 - Directly linked to INDCs
 - The rest
- Global aggregate emissions in relation to:
 - Past and present levels (1990, 2000 and 2010)
 - Reference case (pre 2020 action)
 - Cost optimal scenarios towards 2C
- Qualitative trends

Global emissions levels

55
GTCO₂e
(2025)

57
GTCO₂e
(2030)

Expected reduction (with respect to the reference scenario)

3
GTCO_{2e}
(2025)

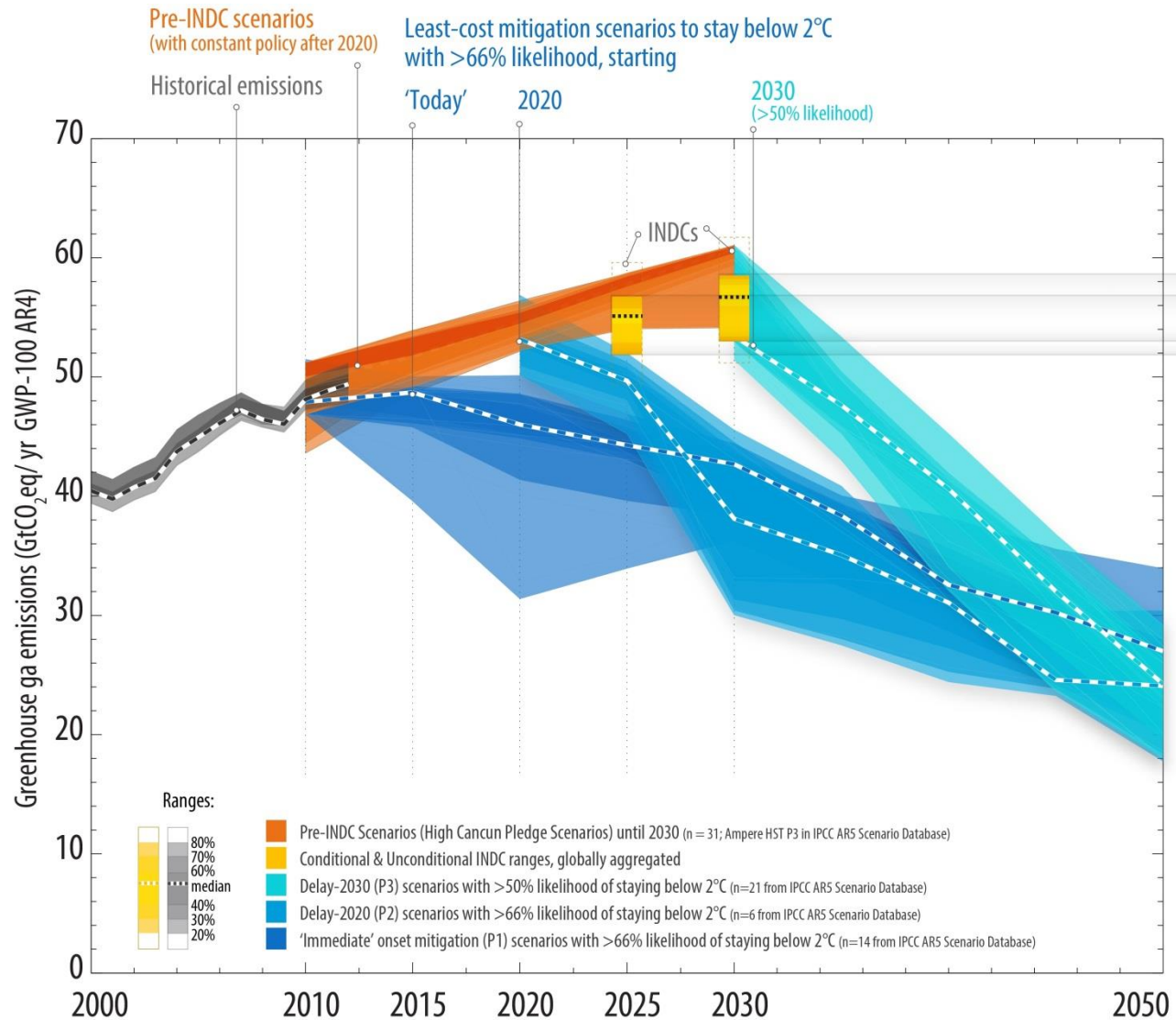
4
GTCO_{2e}
(2030)

The gap of emissions towards 2C

9
GTCO_{2e}

15
GTCO_{2e}

Results



Cumulative emissions

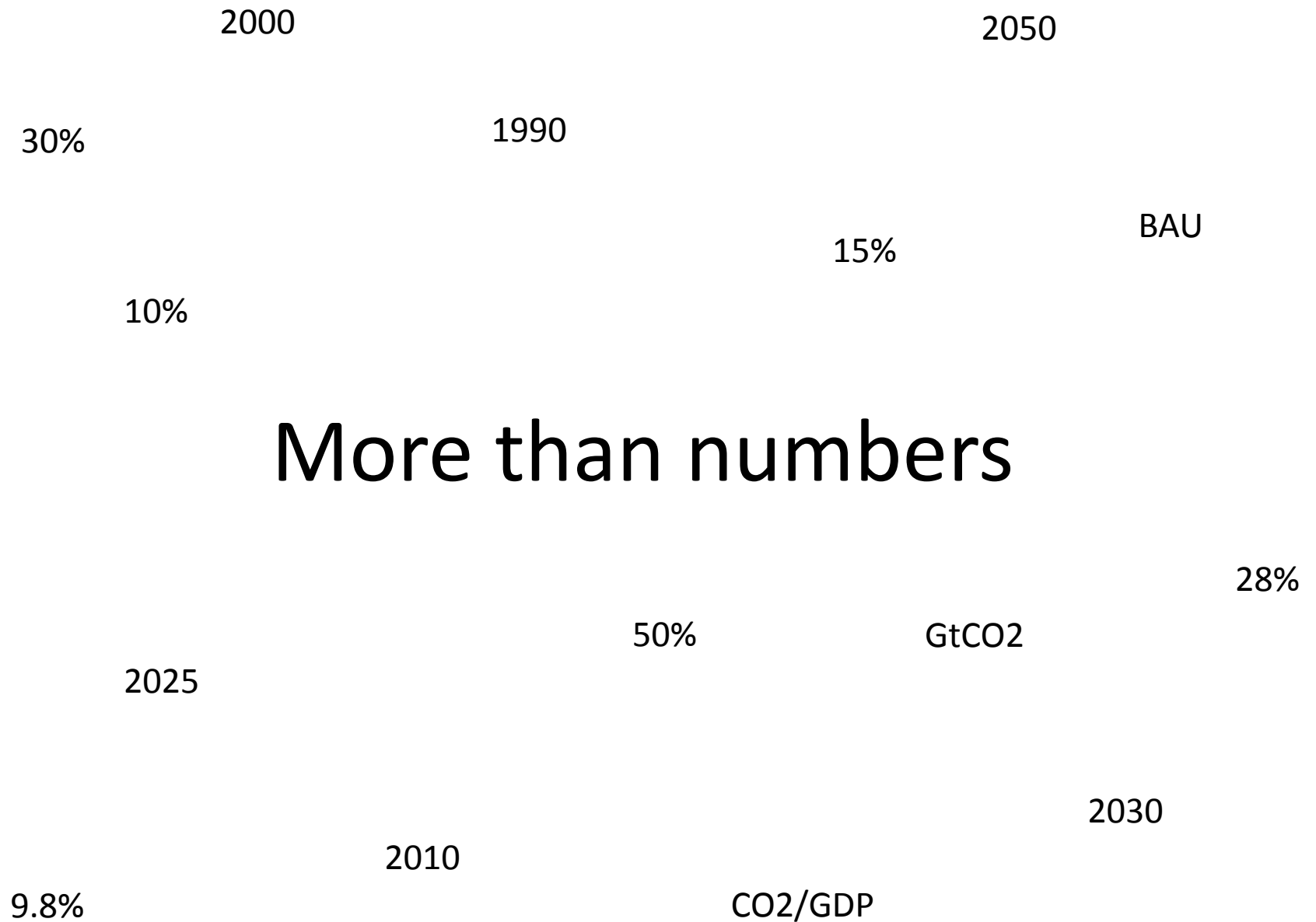
Staying below 2 °C with 66% probability



Staying below 2 °C with 50% probability



More than numbers



4 trends

- Increasing **participation in and scope** of climate action
 - National in scope and quantified
- Increasing **institutional and political** processes
 - Some backed by law
 - Higher public acceptance
- Increasing interest in **cooperation**
 - Markets
 - Finance, technology and technical assistance
- Increasing **ambition** and commitment to 2C
 - Balance national circumstances with science

Gracias

www.unfccc.int