

## CDM: FORM FOR SUBMISSION OF A "LETTER TO THE BOARD" (Version 01.2)

This form should be used only by project participants and other stakeholders for submitting a "Letter to the Board" in accordance with the latest version of the *Modalities and procedures for direct communication with stakeholders* 

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Name of the stakeholder <sup>1</sup> submitting this form (individual/organization):	Carbon Market Watch	
Address and contact details of the individual submitting this form:	Address: Rue du Albanie, 117 B-1060 Brussels, Belgium	
	Telephone number: +32 2 335 36 61	
Ů	E-mail address: eva.filzmoser@carbonmarketwatch.org	
Title/Subject (give a short title or specify the subject of your submission)	*Requesting Registration: 07 Dec, 2012 - 03 Jan, 2013* Project 7591: Grid Connected Rangit IV Hydro Power Project. Review of additionality and Royalty procedures	
Please mention whether the submitter of the form is:	☐ Project participant	
	Other stakeholder, please specify	
Specify whether you want the letter to	☐ To be treated as confidential	
be treated as confidential <sup>2</sup> :	☑ To be publicly available (UNFCCC CDM web site)	
Please choose any of the type(s) below <sup>3</sup>	to describe the purpose of this submission.	
☐ Type I:		
Request for clarificat	ion Revision of existing rules	
	Please specify reference	
☐ Procedures. Please specify reference		
☐ Guidance. Please specify reference		
☐ Forms. Please specify reference		
Others. Please specify reference		
☐ Type II: Request for Introdu	ction of new rules	
oxtimes Type III: Provision of information and suggestions on policy issues		
Please describe in detail the issue on whe exact reference source and version (if ap	hich you request a response from the Board, including the oplicable).	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> DNAs and DOEs shall use the respective DNA/DOE forms for communication with the Board.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> As per the applicable modalities and procedures, the Board may make its response publicly available.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Latest CDM regulatory documents and information are available at: <a href="http://cdm.unfccc.int/Reference/index.html">http://cdm.unfccc.int/Reference/index.html</a> .

There are increasing concerns about the impact of royalty payments on the additionality of certain types of CDM projects in India. In India, royalty refers to free supply of a portion of generated electricity, e.g. in most cases 13%, to the State government. We have looked at various large and small scale hydro power projects in India and it seems that royalty payments requested by the Government of India in the form of free energy or revenue payments to the Indian government, artificially keep the IRR below benchmark. We found that in cases where the royalty is requested, the free energy or revenue payments are not accounted for in the IRR calculation. This is particularly the case for **Project 7591: Grid Connected Rangit IV Hydro Power Project** 

\*Requesting Registration: 07 Dec, 2012 - 03 Jan, 2013\*

## Project 7591: Grid Connected Rangit IV Hydro Power Project

Royalty:

As per the Implementation Agreement, the project has to pay royalty at the rate of 12% of net power generation for the first 15 years and 15% of the net generation for the remaining life time of project, in the form of free power to the state.

- 1. Royalty payable to government is 12% of energy exported till 15<sup>th</sup> year and 15% of energy exported after 15<sup>th</sup> year. Benchmark is 12.53%. The IRR calculation is done with the inclusion of royaly, e.g. the respective amount of net electricity supplied and compensated is deducted. If the project IRR calculation would exclude royalty, then it may reach beyond benchmark.
- 2. These calculations, question a 1.84% difference in IRR without the presence of CER revenue (<u>after</u> tax),projected in the PDD
- 3. We have doubts that this project is additional.

Question is: does the inclusion of royalty keep project IRRs 'artificially' down for purpose of CDM project registration, which would mean that the global public finacing, subsidizes Indian renewable energy projects while the government of India is not willing to provide a sector policy that really promotes private sector investments into independent power production?

Please provide any specific suggestions or further information which would address the issue raised in the previous section, including the exact reference source and version (if applicable).

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We would strongly encourage you to request a review of these projects in order to examine the impact of the royalty payments on the additionality of the project.

In addition, we would recommend that the CDM Executive Board:

- Publishes/provides an analysis on when and why royalties were introduced in India by the various (State) Government(s) and for whom/which project types it is applicable;
- Clarifies the impact of the inclusion of royalty in IRR calculation, in particular addressing the risk to artificially keeping IRR well below benchmark;
- Clarifies why it would be correct that royalties are included in monetary terms (e.g. INR/kWh) if the DOE has confirmed that royalty refers to x% of electricity delivered for 'free' to the State Government;
- Requests a full review of all hydro power projects in India that are subject to royalty conditions;
- Addresses the negative impact of royalty payments on the additionality of CDM projects as part of the review of the modalities and procedures of the CDM.

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Section below to be filled in by UNFCCC secretariat				
Date when the form was received at UNFCCC secretariat		17 December 2012		
Reference number		2012-206-S		

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## **History of document**

Version	Date	Nature of revision
01.2	08 February 2012	Editorial revision.
01.1	09 August 2011	Editorial revision.
01	04 August 2011	Initial publication date.
Decision Class: Regulatory		

**Decision Class**: Regulatory **Document Type**: Form

**Business Function**: Governance