United Nations

16th Global DNA Forum
Bonn, Germany - 13 – 14 November 2014

SIXTEENTH MEETING OF THE
GLOBAL CDM DESIGNATED NATIONAL AUTHORITIES FORUM

Altes Abgeordnetes Hochhaus (UN Campus)
Room AHH - EG
Platz der Vereinten Nationen 1, Bonn, Germany

13-14 November 2014

Day 1 - Thursday, 13 November

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<td>09.40 - 09.50</td>
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<td>09.50 - 10.00</td>
<td>Introduction of the workshop</td>
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P-1. What does the future holds for the CDM?

Description: This session will discuss the status of the CDM, the new initiatives to increase the demand for CERs including financing alternatives for its further contribution.

_Moderator: Ms. Malin Ahlberg, DNA Forum Co-Chair_

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<td>10.10 - 10.25</td>
<td>Developments in the negotiations on the CDM</td>
<td>Mr. Motoharu Yamazaki, UNFCCC secretariat</td>
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<td>10.25 - 10.40</td>
<td>On-going efforts to nurture demand for CDM and CER in compliance and voluntary markets</td>
<td>Mr. Niclas Svenningsen, UNFCCC secretariat</td>
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<td>10.40 - 10.55</td>
<td>Long term perspectives for the CDM and its</td>
<td>Mr. Massamba Thiaye, UNFCCC</td>
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P-2. Climate Finance trends and stocktaking of finance for CDM

Description: This session will focus on the market perspectives and ways to overcome implementation challenges of mitigation activities in low income countries with a focus on possible financial innovation, carbon pricing and bilateral initiatives will be discussed in this plenary.

Moderator: Mr. Sajjad Haider Yaldram, DNA Forum Co-Chair

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<td>11.45 - 12.00</td>
<td>State and trends of carbon pricing</td>
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<td>Mr. Geoff Sinclair, Standard Bank UK</td>
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<td>12.00 - 12.15</td>
<td>Work program of the Carbon Initiative for Development (Ci-Dev) and the Pilot Auction Facility for Methane and Climate Mitigation</td>
<td></td>
<td>• Mr. Tomas De Staic, DNA UK</td>
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<td>• Ms. Felicity Spors, World Bank</td>
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<td>12.15 – 12.30</td>
<td>Bilateral CDM initiatives - Germany</td>
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<td>Ms. Malin Ahlberg, DNA Germany</td>
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<td>12.30 – 12.45</td>
<td>Questions and Answers</td>
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12.45 - 14.30  Lunch Break & DSA disbursement

P-3. Potential role of the CDM in harnessing climate mitigation activities

Description: During its 10-year history, the CDM has been able to contribute much beyond the most optimistic expectation at the time. It has evolved with many improvements and substantial milestones such as PoAs and standardized baselines. This session will highlight the current developments on CDM and the prospects that the CDM has to be used to improve different mitigation actions, including its uses as a complementary instrument to national climate related policies of the host countries.

Moderator: Ms. Malin Ahlberg, DNA Forum Co-Chair

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<td>14.30 - 14.45</td>
<td>Benefits of integrating the CDM instruments, such as PoAs and SBs, when designing NAMAs - How the CDM could be</td>
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<td>Mr. Perumal Arumugam, UNFCCC secretariat</td>
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used for other mitigation instruments

14.45 - 15.00  A practical example of synergetic work of CDM and NAMAs by Philippines  Mr. Albert Magalang, DNA Philippines

15.00 - 15.15  Domestic mitigation incentives using CDM through carbon taxes. Current examples implemented and under development  Ms. Amy Steen, UNFCCC secretariat

15.15 - 15.30  CDM Sustainable Development, added value to mitigation activities  Mr. Johan Nylander, Climate Policy and Markets Advisory Sweden

15.30 - 15.45  Result Based Finance and its application in mitigation projects  Ms. Felicity Spors, World Bank

15.45 – 16:05  Questions and Answers

**P-4. The role of the CDM in the context of the emerging market mechanisms**

Description: More than 10 years ago the CDM was shaped as a tool to help countries meet their emission reduction targets. Even after the economic downturn in Europe and the decrease in demand for CERs there has been growing interest in market approaches and mechanisms. Now countries are discussing different market approaches to accommodate their action towards fighting climate change. This session will focus on the different approaches and how the CDM can fit different purposes in this new climate regime.

*Moderator: Mr. Sajjad Haider Yaldram, DNA Forum Co-Chair*

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<td>16.25 - 16.40</td>
<td>Understanding the emerging market mechanisms: FVA and NMM  Ms. Lucy Naydenova, UNFCCC secretariat</td>
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<td>16.40 - 16.55</td>
<td>What the CDM has to offer and how it can complement other mechanisms  Mr. Carsten Warnecke, Ecofys</td>
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<td>• 16.55 – 17.10</td>
<td>The role of the CDM under different domestic market instruments - Kazakhstan  Ms. Nadezhda Tikhomirova, DNA Kazakhstan</td>
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<td>• 17.10 – 17.25</td>
<td>Emissions Trading Scheme (KAZ ETS) and the Indonesian carbon market initiative  Ms. Nathalia Debi, DNA Indonesia</td>
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17.25 - 17.45 Questions and Answers
P-5. Expanding the role of DNAs to adapt to the New Climate Regime

Description: DNAs have accumulated over the years vast experience and knowledge not only in as negotiators but also in the technical aspect of the CDM. From issuing LoAs and assessing the sustainable benefits of CDM projects to more complex roles such as submitting standardized baselines and getting involved with PoAs, Over the years the DNAs have been playing a spectrum of different roles in the carbon markets. For this reason there is no doubt that the DNA roles in this matter could be expanded beyond CDM such as to: have national oversight on implementation of carbon market mechanisms within the country (CDM, NMM, etc.); establishment of rules to avoid double issuance; tracking of unit issuance and flows; reporting to UNFCCC.

Moderator: Ms. Malin Ahlberg, DNA Forum Co-Chair

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<td>09.00 - 10.05</td>
<td>Plenary 5</td>
<td>DNA's institutional arrangements – How to become fit for the future</td>
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<td>09.00 - 09.15</td>
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<td>Ms. Miriam Hinostroza, UNEP DTU Partnership</td>
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<td>09.15 - 09.30</td>
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<td>Utilizing the existing CDM institutional arrangements for NAMAs and other future mechanisms</td>
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<td>09.30 - 09.45</td>
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<td>Mr. Perumal Arumugam, UNFCCC secretariat</td>
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<td>09.45 – 10.05</td>
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Election of DNA Forum Regional Co-Chairs for 2015

Regional groups will finalize the election of their regional representatives for the DNA Forum Chairing Committee in 2015:

- **Africa** - Plenary room: AHH - EG
- **Asia and the Pacific** – BO Room: AHH UG
- **Latin America and the Caribbean** – BO Room: V-111
- **Eastern Europe - Western Europe and Others** – BO Room: Library Room

10.40 - 11.00 Coffee break
P-6. Negotiations and Preparation for COP 20

Description: This session will update the audience on the revision of the modalities and procedures for the CDM building on the outcomes the Ad Hoc Working Group on the Durban Platform for Enhanced Action (ADP) second session. In addition DNAs will have the opportunity to review the key proposals for the CDM reform and potential burning negotiation points at COP 20 in Lima, Peru.

Moderator: Mr. Sajjad Haider Yaldram, DNA Forum Co-Chair

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<td>11.00 - 11.15</td>
<td>Latest news from on the ADP negotiations</td>
<td>Mr. Andrew Howard, UNFCCC secretariat</td>
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<td>11.15 - 11.30</td>
<td>Review of key CDM reform proposals and focus areas</td>
<td>Ms. Sandra Greiner, Climate Focus</td>
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<td>11.30 - 11.50</td>
<td>Negotiating positions with regard to the CDM reform</td>
<td>• Mr. Koffi Volley, DNA Togo</td>
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<td>• Ms. Rubina Stepanyan, DNA Armenia</td>
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<td>• Mr. Colin Sylvester Mattis, DNA Belize</td>
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<td>• Mr. Bhumi Shwor Pokhrel, DNA Nepal</td>
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<td>11.50 – 12.05</td>
<td>What Parties could do to engage in preparation and during COP20</td>
<td>Mr. El hadji Mbaye Diagne, DNA Senegal</td>
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<td>12.05 – 12.25</td>
<td>Questions and Answers</td>
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12.25 - 13.25 Lunch Break

P-7. Net Mitigation

Description: With negotiations on a new climate regime underway, there is growing demand for increased contribution to climate change mitigation by all Parties, and calls for carbon market mechanisms, including the CDM, to deliver emission reductions beyond offsetting. In this context, “net mitigation” is considered to mean that part of the reductions achieved by mitigation projects that are not used for offsetting Annex I emissions. This session will try to shed some light on the concept and to understand what it means. It will also provide room for listening to different perspectives and approaches of net mitigation.

Moderator: Mr. Sajjad Haider Yaldram, DNA Forum Co-Chair

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<tr>
<td>13.25 - 13.40</td>
<td>Net mitigation: concept, application, current discussions under the international negotiations</td>
<td>Ms. Sandra Greiner, Climate Focus</td>
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13.40 - 13.55  Determining and operationalizing net mitigation  
- 13.55 - 14.10  What are the possible ways of addressing net mitigation? Different voices and perspectives  
- 14.10 - 14.25  
14.25 - 14.40  Net mitigation in the CDM? How that could work?  
14.40 - 15.00  Questions and Answers  

**BO-8. Future Carbon Market Expectations**

Description: This is an interactive session where the participants will be divided in three groups based on their preferred language (G1: French, G2: English and G3: Spanish) and subdivided in small groups of 6 to 8 persons. Each small group will be tasked to discuss the topics mentioned below under the guidance of a facilitator. The goal is to build upon the views, ideas and expectations of other participants by reviewing their conclusions on the same questions. At the end of such discussions, the session moderator will convene a joint session wherein all group facilitators will report back views and suggestions on the discussed topics. This exercise will bring out some key messages which can be taken up by the involved stakeholders.

**Proposed topics for discussion:**

1. What should be the role of the CDM during the transition to 2020 and beyond for closing the gap and achieving of the 2°C goal?
2. How the CDM could be reformed or improved to enable it to play its potential role of combatting climate change both pre and post 2020?
3. What could be the functions or applications of the CDM, other than to meet mitigation targets under the UNFCCC, that could be further emphasised?
4. What are the main issues and challenges that developing countries are/will be facing in view of the emerging carbon markets/mechanisms?

*Facilitators: Mr. Perumal Arumugam, Ms. Fatima-Zahra Taibi, Mr. Nicolas Muller, Mr. Amit Thusu, Ms. Maria Laura Vinuela, Ms. Benita Gurung, Ms. Rocio Correia, Mr. Sohel Pasha, Mr. Andrea Camponogara, Ms. Carelle Mang-Benza and Ms. Noemi Monin-Walter.*

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<td>Breakout session - Group 3 – Spanish</td>
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Description: This session will bring together all group facilitators to report back the views and suggestions on the discussed topics during the Breakout Session 8.

Moderator: Mr. Sajjad Haider Yaldram, DNA Forum Co-Chair

16.30 – 17.05  Plenary 9

16.30 - 16.55 Reporting back the outcomes of each topic discussed

16.55 -17.05 Questions and Answers

P-10. Panel discussion about the final conclusions on the expectations of the Future of the Carbon Market

Description: This is an interactive session between high level staff of SDM, UNFCCC secretariat and DNA representatives with the objective of further elaborate and discuss on the expectations highlighted during the breakout session on the Future of the Carbon Market.

Moderator: Mr. Sajjad Haider Yaldram, DNA Forum Co-Chair

17.05 - 17.55  Plenary 10

17.05 - 17.35 Perspectives about the final conclusions on the expectations of the Future of the Carbon Market and the CDM

17.35 -17.55 Questions and Answers
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<td>17.55 - 18.00</td>
<td>Announcement of incoming DNA Forum Co-Chairs and closing message</td>
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<tr>
<td>18.00 - 18.05</td>
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Mr. Sajjad Haider Yaldram, DNA Forum Co-Chair

Mr. John Kilani, UNFCCC secretariat